

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A flexible heat exchanger for warming or cooling a living subject, the heat exchanger comprising:
5 a volume having at least one inlet for receiving a heat exchange fluid and at least one outlet; and,
 a flexible heat exchange plate essentially impermeable to the heat exchange fluid, the plate comprising a plurality of substantially rigid thermally conductive members extending through a flexible material of the plate from an outside surface of
10 the plate into the volume.
2. A flexible heat exchanger according to claim 1 wherein the volume is defined between the plate and a flexible back wall spaced apart from the plate.
- 15 3. A flexible heat exchanger according to claim 1 wherein the thermally conductive members are arranged in a rectangular array.
4. A flexible heat exchanger according to claim 3 wherein the thermally conductive members each comprise a generally rectangular base on the outside surface of the
20 plate.
5. A flexible heat exchanger according to claim 1 wherein the thermally conductive members are arranged in a triangular array.
- 25 6. A flexible heat exchanger according to claim 1 wherein the thermally conductive members are arranged to provide a plurality of substantially unbroken lines of the flexible material extending between the thermally conductive members.
7. A flexible heat exchanger according to claim 1 wherein the thermally conductive
30 members each have a thermal conductivity of at least $50 \text{ Wm}^{-1}\text{K}^{-1}$.

8. A flexible heat exchanger according to claim 1 wherein the thermally conductive members each have a thermal conductivity of at least $100 \text{ Wm}^{-1}\text{K}^{-1}$.
- 5 9. A flexible heat exchanger according to claim 8 wherein the thermally conductive members are made of a material selected from the group consisting of: aluminum, copper, gold, silver, alloys of two or more of aluminum, copper, gold, or silver with one another and alloys of one or more of aluminum, copper, gold, or silver with one or more other metals.
- 10 10. A flexible heat exchanger according to claim 8 wherein the thermally conductive members are made of materials selected from the group consisting of: carbon, graphite, diamond, and sapphire.
- 15 11. A flexible heat exchanger according to claim 1 wherein a plurality of the thermally conductive members covers at least 70% of an area of the outer side of the flexible heat exchange plate.
- 20 12. A flexible heat exchanger according to claim 1 wherein the flexible material of the plate comprises an elastomer material and the thermally conductive members are embedded in the elastomer material.
- 25 13. A flexible heat exchanger according to claim 12 wherein the elastomer material comprises a material selected from the group consisting of: polyurethane, polypropylene, polyethylene, ethylene-vinyl acetate, polyvinyl chloride, silicone, natural rubber, and a combination of two or more of polyurethane, polypropylene, polyethylene, ethylene-vinyl acetate, polyvinyl chloride, and silicone.
- 30 14. A flexible heat exchanger according to claim 1 wherein the thermally conductive members project into the volume.

15. A flexible heat exchanger according to claim 14 wherein the thermally conductive members project into the volume from the inner surface of the plate by distances of at least 3 mm.

16. A flexible heat exchanger according to claim 1 wherein the flexible material of the plate has a thermal conductivity not exceeding $5 \text{ Wm}^{-1}\text{K}^{-1}$.

17. A flexible heat exchanger according to claim 1 wherein a plurality of the thermally conductive members each comprise an outer end comprising a base on the outer side of the plate and an inner end projecting into the volume.

18. A flexible heat exchanger according to claim 17 wherein the inner end of each of the plurality of thermally conductive members comprises a plurality of spaced apart projections.

19. A flexible heat exchanger according to claim 17 wherein a plurality of the thermally conductive members each comprise a first part connected to the second part wherein the first and second parts define a circumferentially extending groove and the flexible material of the plate is received in the groove.

20. A flexible heat exchanger according to claim 17 wherein the inner end of each of the thermally conductive members is tubular, square, rectangular, circular or spherical.

21. A flexible heat exchanger according to claim 1 wherein the outer surface has a concave curved configuration in the absence of bending forces acting on the heat exchanger.

22. A flexible heat exchanger according to claim 1 wherein the outer surface has a convex curved configuration in the absence of bending forces acting on the heat exchanger.

23. A flexible heat exchanger according to claim 1 wherein a portion of the outer surface of the heat exchanger on which the thermally conductive members are disposed is dimensioned to be applied exclusively to an area of a subject's anatomy overlying a carotid artery of the subject.
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24. A flexible heat exchanger according to claim 1 wherein a total area of the thermally conductive members exposed on the outside surface of the plate exceeds a total cross sectional area of the thermally conductive members at a point where the cross sectional members enter the volume.
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25. A flexible heat exchanger according to claim 1 wherein the volume is defined between a flexible rear wall and the flexible plate and the heat exchanger comprises spacing means for preventing the rear wall from collapsing against the flexible plate.
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26. A flexible heat exchanger according to claim 1 wherein the volume is defined between the flexible plate, a flexible rear wall made of the flexible material and flexible side walls made of the flexible material.
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27. A system for controlling a temperature of a subject, the system comprising:
a heat exchanger according to claim 1;
a reservoir containing a heat exchange fluid;
a first feed pump connected to feed heat exchange fluid from the reservoir into the input of the heat exchanger;
a second feed pump connected to withdraw the heat exchange fluid from the
25 output of the heat exchanger.
28. A system according to claim 27 comprising a controller connected to control operation of the first and second feed pumps to maintain a pressure of the heat exchange fluid within the volume within a desired range of an ambient air pressure
30 outside the volume.

29 A system according to claim 28 comprising an adjustable bypass valve connected in parallel with one of the first and second feed pumps wherein the controller is configured to operate an actuator to adjust the bypass valve.

5 30. A system according to claim 27 comprising an adjustable bypass valve connected in parallel with one of the first and second feed pumps.

31. A system according to claim 30 wherein the adjustable bypass valve is configured to be opened by a pressure differential across the bypass valve.

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32. A system according to claim 27 comprising a variable restriction connected between the heat exchanger and one of the feed pumps.